

**IN THE UNITED STATE DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No.**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**NOTICE OF REMOVAL**

COMES NOW, Defendant GR Transportation Inc (hereinafter “GRT”), by and through its counsel of record, Priest & Miller LLP (Ada B. Priest and Robert Gandara) and hereby files this Notice of Removal pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332, and in support thereof, states as follows:

1. Plaintiff Teresa Wilson (“Plaintiff”) filed her Complaint to Recover Damages for Personal Injury, Punitive Damages and Other Damages (“Complaint”) in the Eleventh Judicial District, McKinley County, State of New Mexico, in Cause No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432 (hereinafter “State Court Action”) on November 11, 2021. (*See* Plaintiff’s Complaint, attached hereto as Exhibit A).

2. In her Complaint, Plaintiff alleges she was (and is) a resident of the State of Oklahoma at the time of the collision. (*Id.* at ¶ 2).

3. Plaintiff identified Defendant Rajandeep Singh and GR Transportation Inc., as the Defendants in the Complaint. (*Id.* at ¶ 2-3).

4. Plaintiff asserts GRT is a California company that may be served through its registered agent in Fresno, California. (*Id.* at ¶ 4).

5. Diversity of citizenship is present in this matter as set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a) and 28 U.S.C. § 1441(b)(2).

6. GRT accepted service of the Complaint on March 11, 2022. (*See Exhibit B*).

7. Rajandeep Singh accepted service of the Complaint on March 11, 2022. (*See Exhibit C*)

8. Less than thirty (30) days have passed since GRT accepted service of the initial pleadings on this matter.

9. Rajandeep Singh Consents to removal in this matter. (*See Consent to Removal*, attached hereto as Exhibit D).

10. As GRT has accepted service and Rajandeep Singh consents to removal in this matter, 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b)(2)(A) and 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a) are satisfied.

11. Pursuant to Plaintiff's allegations, claims for punitive damages and prelitigation attempts at resolution, it is reasonably certain the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000 as set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a).

12. This case may be removed to this Court by GRT pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441(b)(2) and 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a).

13. By and through this Notice of Removal, GRT removes all claims asserted against it on the basis of diversity jurisdiction, which is conferred upon this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332 and 1441.

14. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), written notice of the filing of this Notice of Removal is being concurrently served upon the Plaintiff on this date.

15. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), GRT is concurrently filing a Notice of Filing of Removal in the State Court Action, a copy of which is hereto attached as Exhibit E.

16. In addition to the Notice of Filing Notice of Removal in the State Court Action, GRT is concurrently filing an Entry of Appearance in the State Court Action on this date, a copy of which is hereto attached as Exhibit F.

17. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a) and D.N.M.LR-Civ. 81.1(a), all process, pleadings, and orders from the State Court Action will be filed with this Court in a separate Transmittal of State Court Record within twenty-eight days (28) of this Notice.

18. A copy of the Register of Actions in State Court is attached as Exhibit G.

19. A copy of an Entry of Appearance for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit H.

20. A copy of a GR Transportation, Inc.'s Answer to the Complaint for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit I.

21. A copy of a Rajandeep Singh's Answer to the Complaint for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit J.

22. A copy of a Jury Demand for Rajandeep Singh for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit K.

23. A copy of a Jury Demand for GR Transportation, Inc., for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit L.

24. A Civil Cover Sheet for this Court is hereto attached as Exhibit M.

**WHEREFORE**, the removing Defendant gives notice the above-styled action, which was pending in the Eleventh Judicial District, McKinley County, State of New Mexico, as Cause No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432 is removed to this Court.

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER L.L.P.**

/s/ Ada B. Priest

Ada B. Priest  
Robert Gandara

6100 Uptown Blvd. NE, Suite 620  
Albuquerque, NM 87110

505-242-6000

[Ada@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:Ada@priestmillerlaw.com)

[robert@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:robert@priestmillerlaw.com)

*Attorneys for GR Transportation Inc. and  
Rajandep Singh*

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022, I filed the foregoing electronically through the CM/ECF File and Serve system, which caused the following counsel of record to be served by electronic means, as more fully reflected on the Notice of Electronic Filing, and that a copy was sent via e-mail to the following:

M. Paul Skrabanek  
Pierce Skrabanek, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, TX 77098  
832-690-7000  
[paul@pstrialaw.com](mailto:paul@pstrialaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Mark J. Caruso  
Caruso Law Offices, PC  
4301 Carlisle Blvd NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
505-883-5000  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

/s/ Ada B. Priest

Ada B. Priest

FILED  
11th JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT  
McKinley County  
11/11/2021 10:56 AM  
WELDON J. NEFF  
CLERK OF THE COURT  
Michelle Sanchez

**STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
COUNTY OF MCKINLEY**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Case No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and GR  
TRANSPORTATION, INC.**

**Aragon, Robert A.**

**Defendants.**

**COMPLAINT TO RECOVER DAMAGES FOR PERSONAL INJURY, PUNITIVE  
DAMAGES AND OTHER DAMAGES**

Plaintiff Teresa Wilson (“Plaintiff”) this claim for damages, complaining of the acts or omissions of Defendants Rajandeep Singh and GR Transportation, Inc. (collectively “Defendants”) and respectfully shows the Court as follows:

**I.**

**NATURE OF THE CASE**

1. This is a personal injury lawsuit brought by Plaintiff Teresa Wilson against Defendants stemming from a motor vehicle collision on April 7, 2021.

**II.**

**PARTIES**

2. Plaintiff, Teresa Wilson, is an individual who resides at 932 Hamilton Falls, Catoosa, Oklahoma 74015.

3. Defendant-Driver Rajandeep Singh (“Singh”) is a California resident that may be served by personal delivery to 8074 N Maron Avenue 104, Fresno, California 93711.

**EXHIBIT A**

4. Defendant-Owner GR Transportation Inc. is a California company that may be served through its registered agent in Surinder Singh at 6687 N. Bain Avenue, Fresno, California 93722.

## II.

### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

5. Jurisdiction is appropriate as the claims asserted arise under the common law of New Mexico.

6. Venue is proper in this County because all or a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the underlying claims occurred here.

7. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because each committed a tort in the State of New Mexico giving rise to these claims.

## III.

### FACTS

8. On or about April 7, 2021, Plaintiff was traveling eastbound on Interstate 40 and at a stop when she was struck from behind. Plaintiff was the lead vehicle in a commercial vehicle pile-up. That is, a chain reaction behind her resulted in three tractor hitting one another and that pile then crashing into the back of Plaintiff. Notably, the investigating officer cited Singh with “careless driving.”

9. At all times material hereto, Defendant-Driver Singh was operating the truck in the course and scope of his employment with Defendant-Owner GR Transportation. As such, Defendant-Owner GR Transportation is vicariously liable for Defendant-Driver Singh’s negligent acts and omissions under the doctrine of *respondeat superior*.

## IV.

**CAUSES OF ACTION**

***A. Negligence.***

10. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each allegation contained above.
11. Plaintiffs sustained injuries because of Defendant's negligence and gross negligence when Defendant:
  - Failed to control his vehicle's speed;
  - Failed to operate his vehicle safely;
  - Failed to keep a proper lookout;
  - Made an improper and illegal left turn; and
  - Other acts so deemed negligent or grossly negligent.
12. As a result of Defendant's negligence, Plaintiff suffered severe physical injury.

Plaintiff is entitled to recover for her injuries.

***B. Negligent Hiring.***

13. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each allegation contained above.
14. Plaintiffs sustained injuries as a result of Defendant's negligent hiring because of Defendant's:
  - Failure to conduct a reasonable and adequate interview of Mr. Singh as a potential employee.
  - Failure to properly follow up on information not provided by Mr. Singh in the interview process.
  - Failure to conduct a proper employment and background check.
  - Failure to sufficiently investigate Mr. Singh's training, prior employment, criminal record, and past.
  - Failure to perform the required screening, testing, and physical of Mr. Singh.
  - Failure to adopt proper policies and procedures regarding the interview of a

potential employee who will be driving a tractor/trailer on the highways of the State of Texas.

- Such other and further acts of negligence as may be shown in the trial of this cause as discovery progresses.

**C. *Negligent Training.***

13. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each allegation contained above.
14. Plaintiffs sustained injuries as a result of Defendant's negligent training because of Defendant's:

- Failure to explain and demonstrate its safety policies and procedures to Mr. Singh.
- Failure to provide the necessary training to Mr. Singh regarding driving this vehicle, vehicle safety, safety classes, how to properly and safely drive the vehicle, the proper method to maintain a vehicle, the proper way and the necessity of keeping the vehicle clean and in proper working order, and in all matters regarding the proper and safe operation of a vehicle and the maintenance of vehicle in various situations.
- Failure to properly train its drivers regarding all aspects of driver safety.
- Failure to train its employees, including Mr. Singh, regarding safe and proper operation of a vehicle such as a person and/or company of ordinary care would have done in the same or similar circumstances.
- Failure to provide and/or require regular follow-up driver education and training.
- Such other and further acts of negligence as may be shown in the trial of this cause as discovery progresses.

**D. *Negligent Supervision, Retention, and Monitoring.***

15. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each allegation contained above.
16. Plaintiffs sustained injuries as a result of Defendant's negligent supervision, retention and monitoring because of Defendant's:

- Failure to monitor Mr. Singh to make sure that he was complying with policies and procedures.

- Failure to interview and test Mr. Singh to make sure he had read, and was familiar with, understood, and followed the company policies and procedures.
- Failure to implement proper policies and procedures for its employees, including Mr. Singh, regarding driver safety and vehicle safety.
- Failure to document and make a determination regarding fault in the accident made the basis of this suit.
- Failure to supervise Mr. Singh to insure that he was keeping the vehicle properly maintained.
- Such other and further acts of negligence as may be shown in the trial of this cause as discovery progresses.

***E. Negligent Entrustment.***

17. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each allegation contained above.

18. Plaintiffs sustained injuries as a result of Defendant's negligent entrustment because Defendant:

- Provided a vehicle to Rajandeep Singh who was not properly trained and did not have the proper education, background, training, or experience to safely operate the vehicle, and who was an incompetent and/or reckless driver.

**VII.**

**Damages**

19. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff sustained severe injuries to her body, which resulted in physical pain, mental anguish, and other medical problems. Plaintiff has sustained severe pain, physical impairment, disability, disfigurement, discomfort, mental anguish, loss of enjoyment of life, and distress. In all reasonable probability, Plaintiff's physical pain, physical impairment, mental anguish, and other injuries and damages will continue indefinitely. Plaintiff has also suffered a loss of earnings in the past, as well as a loss of future earning capacity. Plaintiff has incurred and will continue to incur pharmaceutical and medical

expenses in connection with her injuries. Defendants are liable because its conduct proximately caused Plaintiff's injuries and damages.

**VIII.**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

20. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues.

**IX.**

**PRAYER**

Defendant prays that this citation issue and be served upon Defendants in a form and manner prescribed by law, requiring that those parties appear and answer, and that upon final hearing, Plaintiff have a judgment against Defendants, both jointly and severally, in a total sum in excess of the minimum jurisdictional limits of this Court, plus pre-judgment and post-judgment interests, all costs of Court, exemplary damages, attorneys' fees, and all such other and further relief, to which they may show themselves justly entitled, which includes

- Past and Future medical damages;
- Past and future physical pain and suffering and mental anguish;
- Past and future loss of earning capacity;
- Past and future impairment;
- Disfigurement; and
- The other items of damages listed throughout this petition

Respectfully submitted,

Pierce Skrabaneck, PLLC

By: *s/ M. Paul Skrabaneck*

M. Paul Skrabaneck

Attorney for Plaintiff

701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, Texas 77098  
Tel: (832) 690-7000  
Fax: (832) 616-5576  
[Paul@pstriallaw.com](mailto:Paul@pstriallaw.com)

CARUSO LAW OFFICES, P.C.

By: /s/ Mark J. Caruso  
Mark J. Caruso  
*Local counsel for Plaintiff*  
4302 Carlisle Blvd., NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
Tel: (505) 883-5000  
Fax: (505) 883-5012  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)

FILED  
11th JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT  
McKinley County  
3/22/2022 10:04 AM  
WELDON J. NEFF  
CLERK OF THE COURT  
Valarie Baretinicich

**STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
COUNTY OF MCKINLEY**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Case No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and GR  
TRANSPORTATION, INC.**

**Defendants.**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned hereby certifies that on the 11 day of March 2022, Plaintiff Teresa Wilson, by and through her attorneys of record, Caruso Law Offices, P.C. (Mark J. Caruso ) and Pierce Skrabaneck, PLLC, (Paul Skrabandk) served a Summons, with a copy of the Complaint, by Process Server John Dies, to Defendant GR Transportation, Inc. by serving the register agent Surinder Singh see attached Exhibit A

Respectfully submitted,

**Pierce Skrabaneck, PLLC**

By:/s/ *M. Paul Skrabank*  
M. Paul Skrabank  
*Attorney for Plaintiff*  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, Texas 77098  
Tel: (832) 690-7000  
Fax: (832) 616-5576  
[Paul@pstriallaw.com](mailto:Paul@pstriallaw.com)

**EXHIBIT B**

**CARUSO LAW OFFICES, P.C.**

By: /s/ Mark J. Caruso

Mark J. Caruso

*Attorney for Plaintiff*

4302 Carlisle Blvd., N.E.

Albuquerque, NM 87107

Tel: (505) 883-5000

Fax: (505) 883-5012

[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)

NO. D-1113-CV-2021-00432

TERESA WILSON

VS.

RAJANDEEP SINGH AND GR  
TRANSPORTATION, INC

§  
§  
§  
§  
§  
§

IN THE 11TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT  
OF MCKINLEY COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

**AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE**

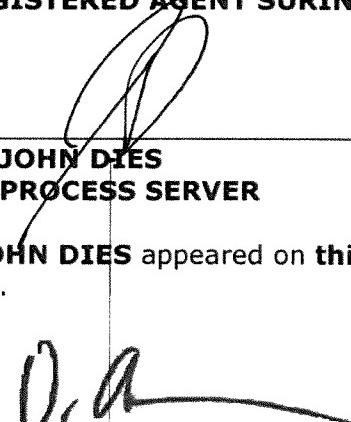
**BEFORE ME**, the undersigned authority, **JOHN DIES**, personally appeared and stated under oath as follows:

My name is **JOHN DIES**. I am over the age of eighteen (18), I am not a party to this case, and have no interest in its outcome. I am in all ways competent to make this affidavit and this affidavit is based on personal knowledge. The facts stated herein are true and correct. My business address is: **1099 E Champlain Dr. Ste. A-102, Fresno, California 93720, U.S.A.**

**ON Monday March 07, 2022 AT 03:22 PM - SUMMONS, COMPLAINT TO RECOVER DAMAGES FOR PERSONAL INJURY, PUNITIVE DAMAGES AND OTHER DAMAGES** came to hand for service upon **GR TRANSPORTATION INC. BY SERVING ITS REGISTERED AGENT SURINDER SINGH.**

On **Friday March 11, 2022 at 08:10 PM** - The above named documents were hand delivered to: **GR TRANSPORTATION INC. BY SERVING ITS REGISTERED AGENT SURINDER SINGH @ 7098 N RUMI AVE, FRESNO, CA 93722**, in Person.

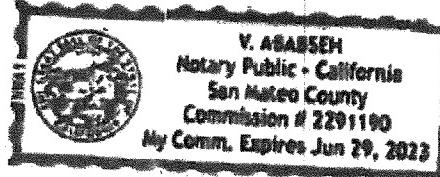
**FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.**

  
**JOHN DIES**  
**PROCESS SERVER**

**SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED** before me by **JOHN DIES** appeared on **this 21ST day of MARCH, 2022** to attest witness my hand and seal of office.

  
**NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND  
FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

**2022.03.633378**



**EXHIBIT A**

FILED  
11th JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT  
McKinley County  
3/22/2022 10:04 AM  
WELDON J. NEFF  
CLERK OF THE COURT  
Valarie Baretinicich

STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
COUNTY OF MCKINLEY

TERESA WILSON,

**Plaintiff,**

v.

**Case No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432**

RAJANDEEP SINGH and GR  
TRANSPORTATION, INC.

**Defendants.**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned hereby certifies that on the 11 day of March 2022, Plaintiff Teresa Wilson, by and through her attorneys of record, Caruso Law Offices, P.C. (Mark J. Caruso ) and Pierce Skrabaneck, PLLC, (Paul Skrabandk) served a Summons, with a copy of the Complaint, by Process Server Sean Hobson, to Defendant Rajandeep Singh. see attached Exhibit A

Respectfully submitted,

Pierce Skrabaneck, PLLC

By:/s/ *M. Paul Skrabandk*  
M. Paul Skrabank  
*Attorney for Plaintiff*  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, Texas 77098  
Tel: (832) 690-7000  
Fax: (832) 616-5576  
[Paul@pstriallaw.com](mailto:Paul@pstriallaw.com)

**EXHIBIT C**

**CARUSO LAW OFFICES, P.C.**

By: /s/ Mark J. Caruso

Mark J. Caruso

*Attorney for Plaintiff*

4302 Carlisle Blvd., N.E.

Albuquerque, NM 87107

Tel: (505) 883-5000

Fax: (505) 883-5012

[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)

NO. D-1113-CV-2021-00432

TERESA WILSON

VS.

RAJANDEEP SINGH AND GR TRANSPORTATION,  
INC

S  
S  
S  
S

IN THE 11TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF  
MCKINLEY COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE

BEFORE ME, the undersigned authority, Sean Hobson (Process Server), personally appeared on this 10<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2022 and stated under oath as follows:

1. My name is Sean Hobson (server). I am over the age of eighteen (18), I am not a party to this case, and have no interest in its outcome. I am in all ways competent to make this affidavit and this affidavit is based on personal knowledge. The facts stated herein are true and correct. My business address is:

2115 Kern Street, Suite 102, Fresno CA 93721  
(SERVER'S ADDRESS)

2. ON 3-11-22 (DATE) AT 1 : 18 (P)M (TIME) SUMMONS, COMPLAINT TO RECOVER DAMAGES FOR PERSONAL INJURY, PUNITIVE DAMAGES AND OTHER DAMAGES came to hand for delivery to **RAJANDEEP SINGH**.

3. ON 3-17-22 (DATE) AT 9 : 40 (A)M (TIME) The above named documents were hand delivered to: **RAJANDEEP SINGH** AT:

2295 N Sonora Ave, Fresno CA 93722  
(ADDRESS), in Person, in accordance to Rule 108 TRCP.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

SERVER'S SIGNATURE

Sean Hobson  
SERVER'S PRINTED NAME

SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED before me by Sean Hobson (server) appeared on this 10<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2022 to attest witness my hand and seal of office.

NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND  
FOR THE STATE OF California

2022.03.634665

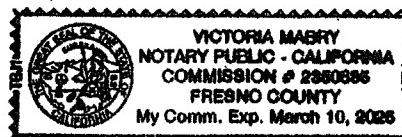


EXHIBIT A

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No.**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**DEFENDANT RAJANDEEP SINGH'S NOTICE OF CONSENT TO REMOVAL**

Defendant, Rajandeep Singh (“Mr. Singh”), by and through his counsel of record, Priest & Miller LLP. (Ada B. Priest and Robert Gandara) hereby notifies this Court that he gives consent to the removal of this case to the United States District Court for the District of New Mexico.

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER L.L.P.**

/s/ Ada B. Priest

Ada B. Priest  
Robert Gandara  
6100 Uptown Blvd. NE, Suite 620  
Albuquerque, NM 87110  
505-242-6000  
[Ada@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:Ada@priestmillerlaw.com)  
[robert@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:robert@priestmillerlaw.com)  
*Attorneys for GR Transportation Inc. and  
Rajandeep Singh*

**EXHIBIT D**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022, I filed the foregoing electronically through the CM/ECF File and Serve system, which caused the following counsel of record to be served by electronic means, as more fully reflected on the Notice of Electronic Filing, and that a copy was sent via e-mail to the following:

M. Paul Skrabanek  
Pierce Skrabanek, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, TX 77098  
832-690-7000  
[paul@pstriallaw.com](mailto:paul@pstriallaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Mark J. Caruso  
Caruso Law Offices, PC  
4301 Carlisle Blvd NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
505-883-5000  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

/s/ Ada B. Priest  
Ada B. Priest

**STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
COUNTY OF MCKINLEY  
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**NOTICE OF FILING OF REMOVAL**

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Defendant GR Transportation Inc. by and through its counsel of record, Priest & Miller LLP (Ada Priest and Robert Gandara), has filed a Notice of Removal in the United States District Court for the District of New Mexico. A true and correct copy of the Notice of Removal is attached to this Notice as **Exhibit “1”** and was electronically mailed to:

M. Paul Skrabaneck  
Pierce Skrabaneck, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, TX 77098  
832-690-7000  
[paul@pstriallaw.com](mailto:paul@pstriallaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

**EXHIBIT E**

Mark J. Caruso  
Caruso Law Offices, PC  
4301 Carlisle Blvd NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
505-883-5000  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER, LLP**

*/s/ Ada B. Priest*  
Ada B. Priest  
Robert Gandara  
6100 Uptown Boulevard, NE  
Suite 620  
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87110  
505-349-2300  
[Ada@PriestMillerLaw.com](mailto:Ada@PriestMillerLaw.com)  
[Robert@PriestMillerLaw.com](mailto:Robert@PriestMillerLaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Defendants GR  
Transportation, Inc. and Rajandeep Singh*

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY the foregoing was served on the following counsel of record via the Odyssey filing system and on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022:

M. Paul Skrabaneck  
Pierce Skrabaneck, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, TX 77098  
832-690-7000  
[paul@pstriallaw.com](mailto:paul@pstriallaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Mark J. Caruso  
Caruso Law Offices, PC  
4301 Carlisle Blvd NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
505-883-5000  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

*/s/ Ada B. Priest*  
Ada B. Priest

**IN THE UNITED STATE DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No.**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

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1. Plaintiff Teresa Wilson (“Plaintiff”) filed her Complaint to Recover Damages for Personal Injury, Punitive Damages and Other Damages (“Complaint”) in the Eleventh Judicial District, McKinley County, State of New Mexico, in Cause No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432 (hereinafter “State Court Action”) on November 11, 2021. (*See* Plaintiff’s Complaint, attached hereto as Exhibit A).
2. In her Complaint, Plaintiff alleges she was (and is) a resident of the State of Oklahoma at the time of the collision. (*Id.* at ¶ 2).
3. Plaintiff identified Defendant Rajandeep Singh and GR Transportation Inc., as the Defendants in the Complaint. (*Id.* at ¶ 2-3).
4. Plaintiff asserts GRT is a California company that may be served through its registered agent in Fresno, California. (*Id.* at ¶ 4).

**EXHIBIT 1**

5. Diversity of citizenship is present in this matter as set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a) and 28 U.S.C. § 1441(b)(2).

6. GRT accepted service of the Complaint on March 11, 2022. (*See Exhibit B*).

7. Rajandeep Singh accepted service of the Complaint on March 11, 2022. (*See Exhibit C*)

8. Less than thirty (30) days have passed since GRT accepted service of the initial pleadings on this matter.

9. Rajandeep Singh Consents to removal in this matter. (*See Consent to Removal*, attached hereto as Exhibit D).

10. As GRT has accepted service and Rajandeep Singh consents to removal in this matter, 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b)(2)(A) and 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a) are satisfied.

11. Pursuant to Plaintiff's allegations, claims for punitive damages and prelitigation attempts at resolution, it is reasonably certain the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000 as set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a).

12. This case may be removed to this Court by GRT pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441(b)(2) and 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a).

13. By and through this Notice of Removal, GRT removes all claims asserted against it on the basis of diversity jurisdiction, which is conferred upon this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332 and 1441.

14. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), written notice of the filing of this Notice of Removal is being concurrently served upon the Plaintiff on this date.

15. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), GRT is concurrently filing a Notice of Filing of Removal in the State Court Action, a copy of which is hereto attached as Exhibit E.

16. In addition to the Notice of Filing Notice of Removal in the State Court Action, GRT is concurrently filing an Entry of Appearance in the State Court Action on this date, a copy of which is hereto attached as Exhibit F.

17. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a) and D.N.M.LR-Civ. 81.1(a), all process, pleadings, and orders from the State Court Action will be filed with this Court in a separate Transmittal of State Court Record within twenty-eight days (28) of this Notice.

18. A copy of the Register of Actions in State Court is attached as Exhibit G.

19. A copy of an Entry of Appearance for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit H.

20. A copy of a GR Transportation, Inc.'s Answer to the Complaint for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit I.

21. A copy of a Rajandeep Singh's Answer to the Complaint for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit J.

22. A copy of a Jury Demand for Rajandeep Singh for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit K.

23. A copy of a Jury Demand for GR Transportation, Inc., for Federal Court is attached as Exhibit L.

24. A Civil Cover Sheet for this Court is hereto attached as Exhibit M.

**WHEREFORE**, the removing Defendant gives notice the above-styled action, which was pending in the Eleventh Judicial District, McKinley County, State of New Mexico, as Cause No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432 is removed to this Court.

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER L.L.P.**

/s/ Ada B. Priest

Ada B. Priest  
Robert Gandara

6100 Uptown Blvd. NE, Suite 620  
Albuquerque, NM 87110

505-242-6000

[Ada@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:Ada@priestmillerlaw.com)

[robert@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:robert@priestmillerlaw.com)

*Attorneys for GR Transportation Inc. and  
Rajandep Singh*

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022, I filed the foregoing electronically through the CM/ECF File and Serve system, which caused the following counsel of record to be served by electronic means, as more fully reflected on the Notice of Electronic Filing, and that a copy was sent via e-mail to the following:

M. Paul Skrabanek  
Pierce Skrabanek, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, TX 77098  
832-690-7000  
[paul@pstrialaw.com](mailto:paul@pstrialaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Mark J. Caruso  
Caruso Law Offices, PC  
4301 Carlisle Blvd NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
505-883-5000  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

/s/ Ada B. Priest

Ada B. Priest

**STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
COUNTY OF MCKINLEY  
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**ENTRY OF APPEARANCE**

Priest & Miller, LLP (Ada B. Priest and Robert Gandara), hereby enters its appearance on behalf of Defendants Rajandep Singh and GR Transportation, Inc. Copies of all documents pertaining to litigation in this matter should be sent to the undersigned attorneys.

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER, LLP**

/s/ Ada B. Priest

Ada B. Priest

Robert Gandara

6100 Uptown Blvd, NE Suite 620

Albuquerque, NM 87110

(505) 349-2300

[Ada@PriestMillerLaw.com](mailto:Ada@PriestMillerLaw.com)

[Robert@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:Robert@priestmillerlaw.com)

*Attorneys for Defendants Rajandep Singh and GR Transportation Inc.*

**EXHIBIT F**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022, I filed the foregoing electronically through the Odyssey File and Serve system, which caused the following counsel of record to be served by electronic means, as more fully reflected on the Notice of Electronic Filing, and that a copy was sent via e-mail to the following:

M. Paul Skrabanek  
Pierce Skrabanek, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, TX 77098  
832-690-7000  
[paul@pstrialaw.com](mailto:paul@pstrialaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Mark J. Caruso  
Caruso Law Offices, PC  
4301 Carlisle Blvd NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
505-883-5000  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

/s/ Ada B. Priest  
Ada B. Priest

## REGISTER OF ACTIONS

CASE No. D-1113-CV-2021-00432

Teresa Wilson v. Rajandeep Singh, et. al.

§  
§  
§  
§

Case Type: Tort Auto  
 Date Filed: 11/11/2021  
 Location:  
 Judicial Officer: Aragon, Robert A.

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**PARTY INFORMATION**

---

**Defendant** GR Transportation, Inc.  
 6687 N. Bain Avenue  
 Fresno, CA 93722

**Attorneys**

**Defendant** Singh, Rajandeep  
 8074 N. Maron Avenue 104  
 Fresno, CA 93711

**Plaintiff** Wilson, Teresa  
 932 Hamilton Falls  
 Catoosa, OK 74015

Mark J. Caruso  
*Retained*  
 505-883-5000(W)

---

**EVENTS & ORDERS OF THE COURT**

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OTHER EVENTS AND HEARINGS		
11/11/2021	<u>Cause Of Actions</u>	Tort: Personal Injury Auto
	Action Type	Action
11/11/2021	<u>OPEN: COMPLAINT</u>	
Complaint to Recover Damages For Personal Injury, Punitive Damages and Other Damages		
02/18/2022	<u>Summons</u>	
	GR Transportation, Inc.	Unserved
	Singh, Rajandeep	Unserved
03/22/2022	<u>CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE</u>	
Certificate of Service for Process of Service R. Singh		
03/22/2022	<u>CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE</u>	
Certificate of Service for Process of Service GR Transportation		

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**FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

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<b>Plaintiff</b> Wilson, Teresa			
Total Financial Assessment			132.00
Total Payments and Credits			132.00
<b>Balance Due as of 04/08/2022</b>			<b>0.00</b>
11/12/2021	Transaction Assessment		132.00
11/12/2021	File & Serve Payment	Receipt # GALD-2021-1609	(132.00)
		Wilson, Teresa	

**EXHIBIT G**

**IN THE UNITED STATE DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No.**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**ENTRY OF APPEARANCE**

Priest & Miller, LLP (Ada B. Priest and Robert Gandara), hereby enters their appearance on behalf of Defendants Rajandeep Singh, and GR Transportation, Inc. Copies of all documents pertaining to litigation in this matter should be sent to the undersigned attorneys.

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER, LLP**

/s/ Ada B. Priest

Ada B. Priest

Robert Gandara

6100 Uptown Boulevard, NE

Suite 620

Albuquerque, New Mexico 87110

505-349-2300

[Ada@PriestMillerLaw.com](mailto:Ada@PriestMillerLaw.com)

[Robert@PriestMillerLaw.com](mailto:Robert@PriestMillerLaw.com)

*Attorneys for Defendants GR  
Transportation, Inc. and Rajandeep Singh*

**EXHIBIT H**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022, I filed the foregoing electronically through the CM/ECF File and Serve system, which caused the following counsel of record to be served by electronic means, as more fully reflected on the Notice of Electronic Filing, and that a copy was sent via e-mail to the following:

M. Paul Skrabanek  
Pierce Skrabanek, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, TX 77098  
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[paul@pstriallaw.com](mailto:paul@pstriallaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Mark J. Caruso  
Caruso Law Offices, PC  
4301 Carlisle Blvd NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
505-883-5000  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

/s/ Ada B. Priest  
Ada B. Priest

**IN THE UNITED STATE DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No.**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**DEFENDANT GR TRANSPORTATION, INC'S ANSWER TO  
COMPLAINT TO RECOVER DAMAGES FOR PERSONAL  
INJURY, PUNITIVE DAMAGES AND OTHER DAMAGES**

COMES NOW, the Defendant, GR Transportation, Inc. (hereafter "GRT"), by and through its counsel of record, Priest & Miller LLP (Ada B. Priest and Robert Gandara), and hereby provides the following Answer to Plaintiff's Complaint to Recover Damages for Personal Injury, Punitive Damages and Other Damages:

**I.**

**NATURE OF THE CASE**

1. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 1, GRT is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

**II.**

**PARTIES**

2. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 2, GRT is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

3. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 3, GRT is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

4. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 4, GRT admits only that it is a California Company. GRT specifically denies any allegations that are inconsistent with this response and demands strict proof thereof.

**III. (Incorrectly marked II in Complaint)**

**JURSIDICTION AND VENUE**

5. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 5, GRT is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

6. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 6, GRT is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

7. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 7 and directed to GRT, GRT denies the allegations and demands strict proof thereof.

**IV. (Incorrectly marked III in Complaint)**

**FACTS**

8. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 8, GRT admits only an accident took place on or about April 7, 2021, involving a GRT driver and Plaintiff. GRT is without information sufficient to either admit or deny the remaining allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

9. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 9, GRT states New Mexico law with respect to *respondeat superior* speaks for itself. GRT affirmative states Plaintiff has the burden of proof with respect to “negligent acts and omissions.” GRT denies all allegations and inferences contained in this Paragraph that are inconsistent with this response and demands strict proof thereof.

**V. (Incorrectly marked IV in Complaint)**

**CAUSES OF ACTION**

**A. Negligence.**

10. GRT incorporates the answer contained in Paragraphs 1 through 9 as though fully set forth herein.

11. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 11, including subparts, and directed to GRT, GRT denies said allegations and demands strict proof thereof.

12. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 12, including subparts, and directed to GRT, GRT denies said allegations and demands strict proof thereof.

**B. Negligent Hiring.**

13. GRT incorporates the answer contained in Paragraphs 1 through 12 as though fully set forth herein.

14. GRT denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 14, including subparts, and demands strict proof thereof.

**C. Negligent Training.**

15. In response to Plaintiff’s second Paragraph 13, GRT incorporates the answer contained in Paragraphs 1 through 14 as though fully set forth herein.

16. In response to Plaintiff's second Paragraph 14, GRT denies said allegations, including subparts, and demands strict proof thereof.

**D. Negligent Supervision, Retention, and Monitoring**

17. In response to Paragraph 15, GRT incorporates by reference the answers contained in Paragraphs 1 through 16 as though fully set forth herein.

18. GRT denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 16, including subparts, and demands strict proof thereof.

**E. Negligent Entrustment**

19. In response to Paragraph 17, GRT incorporates the answers contained in Paragraphs 1 through 18 as though fully set forth herein.

20. In response to Paragraph 18, GRT denies the allegations and demands strict proof thereof.

**VI. (Incorrectly marked VII In Complaint)**

**DAMAGES**

21. In response to Paragraph 19, GRT denies the allegations and demands strict proof thereof.

**VII. (Incorrectly marked VIII in Complaint)**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

22. Paragraph 20 is a conclusory statement that requires no response. To the extent a response is necessary, GRT states it is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

**VIII. (Incorrectly marked IX in Complaint)**

**PRAYER**

With respect to the allegations contained in the unenumerated WHEREFORE Paragraph, including subparts, and directed to GRT, GRT denies plaintiffs' prayer or that plaintiffs are entitled to recover against GRT and demands strict proof thereof.

### **GENERAL DENIAL**

All allegations of the Amended Complaint not expressly admitted in this Answer are denied.

### **DENIAL REGARDING JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

At present, insufficient evidence is available as to facts that would allow determination of whether jurisdiction and venue are proper in this case. Thus, GRT denies these allegations are proper at this time and preserves all defenses it may have in that regard.

### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

1. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states that some or all of the claims contained in Plaintiffs' Complaint fail to state a claim upon which relief can be granted as to GRT.

2. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states that Plaintiff's request for costs of suit fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted against GRT.

3. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states that Plaintiff may have failed to mitigate damages thereby barring or reducing recovery herein.

4. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states it did not breach any duties to the Plaintiff herein, and that Plaintiff has suffered no damage, injury or otherwise, as a result of any of the alleged acts or omissions of GRT.

5. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states the alleged damages of the Plaintiff were proximately caused by the comparative negligence or fault of other individuals, entities, or parties other than GRT, for which GRT may not be held liable.

6. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states the alleged damages to the Plaintiff, which are specifically denied, were the proximate result of an independent and intervening cause, thereby barring recovery herein by the Plaintiff against GRT.

7. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, if punitive damages are claimed, GRT states that none of the acts or failures to act of GRT, as alleged in the Complaint of the Plaintiff, and which are specifically denied, state a claim upon which relief can be granted for punitive damages.

8. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states a claim for punitive damages, if any, by the Plaintiff against GRT is barred or limited by the protections afforded to GRT by the Constitution of the United States of America as well as the Constitution of the State of New Mexico.

9. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states Plaintiffs' claims may be barred by the doctrines of waiver, laches, or unclean hands.

10. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states Plaintiffs' injuries and damages, if any, were the result of an unavoidable accident or Act of God.

11. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, GRT states these affirmative defenses are preliminary, without the benefits of all facts underlying or pertaining to Plaintiff's claims and therefore, GRT reserves the right to amend and assert additional affirmative defenses as discovery progresses.

WHEREFORE, having fully answered the Original Complaint, GR Transportation prays the Complaint be dismissed with prejudice, the relief requested by Plaintiffs be denied, judgment

be entered in favor of GR Transportation, the Court award costs to GR Transportation, and for such other relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER L.L.P.**

*/s/ Ada B. Priest*  
Ada B. Priest  
Robert Gandara  
6100 Uptown Blvd. NE, Suite 620  
Albuquerque, NM 87110  
505-242-6000  
[Ada@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:Ada@priestmillerlaw.com)  
[robert@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:robert@priestmillerlaw.com)  
*Attorneys for GR Transportation Inc. and  
Rajandep Singh*

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022, I filed the foregoing electronically through the CM/ECF File and Serve system, which caused the following counsel of record to be served by electronic means, as more fully reflected on the Notice of Electronic Filing, and that a copy was sent via e-mail to the following:

M. Paul Skrabanek  
Pierce Skrabanek, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, TX 77098  
832-690-7000  
[paul@pstrialaw.com](mailto:paul@pstrialaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Mark J. Caruso  
Caruso Law Offices, PC  
4301 Carlisle Blvd NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
505-883-5000  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

*/s/ Ada B. Priest*  
Ada B. Priest

**IN THE UNITED STATE DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No.**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH'S ANSWER TO  
COMPLAINT TO RECOVER DAMAGES FOR PERSONAL  
INJURY, PUNITIVE DAMAGES AND OTHER DAMAGES**

COMES NOW, the Rajandeep Singh (hereafter “Mr. Singh”), by and through his counsel of record, Priest & Miller LLP (Ada B. Priest and Robert Gandara), and hereby provides the following Answer to Plaintiff's Complaint to Recover Damages for Personal Injury, Punitive Damages and Other Damages:

**I.**

**NATURE OF THE CASE**

1. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 1, Mr. Singh is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

**II.**

**PARTIES**

2. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 2, Mr. Singh is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

**EXHIBIT J**

3. Mr. Singh admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 3.

4. The allegations contained in Paragraph 4 are directed to a party other than Mr. Singh and as such, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Mr. Singh states, upon information and belief, GR Transportation Inc. is a California company. Mr. Singh is without information sufficient to either admit or deny any other allegations contained therein and therefore denies said allegations and demands strict proof thereof.

**III. (Incorrectly marked II in Complaint)**

**JURSIDICTION AND VENUE**

5. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 5, Mr. Singh is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

6. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 6, Mr. Singh is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

7. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 7 and directed to Mr. Singh, Mr. Singh denies the allegations and demands strict proof thereof.

**IV. (Incorrectly marked III in Complaint)**

**FACTS**

8. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 8, Mr. Singh admits only he was involved in an accident on or about April 7, 2021. Mr. Singh denies any allegation or inference contained in this Paragraph not specifically admitted or that is inconsistent with this response and demands strict proof thereof.

9. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 9, Mr. Singh states New Mexico law with respect to *respondeat superior* speaks for itself. Mr. Singh admits only he was working at the time of the accident. Mr. Singh denies any remaining allegations or any inference that is inconsistent with this response and demands strict proof thereof.

**V. (Incorrectly marked IV in Complaint)**

**CAUSES OF ACTION**

**A. Negligence.**

10. Mr. Singh incorporates the answer contained in Paragraphs 1 through 9 as though fully set forth herein.

11. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 11, including subparts, and directed to Mr. Singh, Mr. Singh denies said allegations and demands strict proof thereof.

12. With respect to the allegations contained in Paragraph 12, including subparts, and directed to Mr. Singh, Mr. Singh denies said allegations and demands strict proof thereof.

**B. Negligent Hiring.**

13. Mr. Singh incorporates the answer contained in Paragraphs 1 through 12 as though fully set forth herein.

14. The allegations contained in Paragraph 14, including subparts, are directed to a party other than Mr. Singh and as such, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Mr. Singh denies he breached any duty owed to this plaintiff or that any act or omission attributable to him caused or contributed to the damages as alleged. Mr. Singh specifically denies any allegation or inference contained in this Paragraph that is inconsistent with this response and demands strict proof thereof.

**C. Negligent Training.**

15. Mr. Singh responding to Plaintiff's second Paragraph 13, incorporates the answer contained in Paragraphs 1 through 14 as though fully set forth herein.

16. Mr. Singh responding to Plaintiff's second Paragraph 14, states the allegations are directed to a party other than Mr. Singh and as such, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Mr. Singh denies he breached any duty owed to this plaintiff or that any act or omission attributable to him caused or contributed to the damages as alleged. Mr. Singh specifically denies any allegation or inference contained in this Paragraph that is inconsistent with this response and demands strict proof thereof.

#### **D. Negligent Supervision, Retention, and Monitoring**

17. In response to Paragraph 15, Mr. Singh incorporates the answers contained in Paragraphs 1 through 16 as though fully set forth herein.

18. Mr. Singh responding to Plaintiff's Paragraph 16, including subparts, states the allegations are directed to a party other than Mr. Singh and as such no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Mr. Singh denies he breached any duty owed to this plaintiff or that any act or omission attributable to him caused or contributed to the damages as alleged. Mr. Singh specifically denies any allegation or inference contained in this Paragraph that is inconsistent with this response and demands strict proof thereof.

#### **E. Negligent Entrustment**

19. Mr. Singh responding to Plaintiff's Paragraph 17, incorporates the answers contained in Paragraphs 1 through 18 as though fully set forth herein.

20. Mr. Singh responding to Plaintiff's Paragraph 18, including subparts, and states the allegations are directed to a party other than Mr. Singh and as such, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Mr. Singh denies he breached any duty owed to this plaintiff or that any act or omission attributable to him caused or contributed to the damages as alleged. Mr. Singh specifically denies any allegation or inference contained in this Paragraph that is inconsistent with this response and demands strict proof thereof.

**VI. (Incorrectly marked VII In Complaint)**

**DAMAGES**

21. Mr. Singh denies the allegations contained in Plaintiff's Paragraph 19 and demands strict proof thereof.

**VII. (Incorrectly marked VIII in Complaint)**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

22. The allegations contained in Paragraph 22 are conclusory statements that need no response. To the extent a response is required, Mr. Singh states he is without information sufficient to either admit or deny said allegations and therefore denies the same and demands strict proof thereof.

**VIII. (Incorrectly marked IX in Complaint)**

**PRAYER**

With respect to the allegations contained in the unenumerated WHEREFORE Paragraph, including subparts, and directed to Mr. Singh, Mr. Singh denies plaintiffs' prayer or that plaintiffs are entitled to recover against Mr. Singh and demands strict proof thereof.

**GENERAL DENIAL**

All allegations of the Complaint not expressly admitted in this Answer are denied.

### **DENIAL REGARDING JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

At present, insufficient evidence is available as to facts that would allow determination of whether jurisdiction and venue are proper in this case. Thus, Mr. Singh denies these allegations are proper at this time and preserves all defenses it may have in that regard.

### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

1. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states that some or all of the claims contained in Plaintiffs' Complaint fail to state a claim upon which relief can be granted as to Mr. Singh.

2. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states that Plaintiff's request for costs of suit fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted against Mr. Singh.

3. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states that Plaintiff may have failed to mitigate damages thereby barring or reducing recovery herein.

4. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states it did not breach any duties to the Plaintiff herein, and that Plaintiff has suffered no damage, injury or otherwise, as a result of any of the alleged acts or omissions of Mr. Singh.

5. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states the alleged damages of the Plaintiff were proximately caused by the comparative negligence or fault of other individuals, entities, or parties other than Mr. Singh, for which Mr. Singh may not be held liable.

6. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states the alleged damages to the Plaintiff, which are specifically denied, were the proximate result of an independent and intervening cause, thereby barring recovery herein by the Plaintiff against Mr. Singh.

7. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, if punitive damages are claimed, Mr. Singh states that none of the acts or failures to act of Mr. Singh, as alleged in the Complaint

of the Plaintiff, and which are specifically denied, state a claim upon which relief can be granted for punitive damages.

8. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states a claim for punitive damages, if any, by the Plaintiff against Mr. Singh is barred or limited by the protections afforded to Mr. Singh by the Constitution of the United States of America as well as the Constitution of the State of New Mexico.

9. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states Plaintiffs' claims may be barred by the doctrines of waiver, laches, or unclean hands.

10. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states Plaintiffs' injuries and damages, if any, were the result of an unavoidable accident or Act of God.

11. As a separate and alternative affirmative defense, Mr. Singh states these affirmative defenses are preliminary, without the benefits of all facts underlying or pertaining to Plaintiff's claims and therefore, Mr. Singh reserves the right to amend and assert additional affirmative defenses as discovery progresses.

WHEREFORE, having fully answered the Original Complaint, Mr. Singh prays the Complaint be dismissed with prejudice, the relief requested by Plaintiffs be denied, judgment be entered in favor of Mr. Singh, the Court award Mr. Singh costs, and for such other relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER L.L.P.**

/s/ Ada B. Priest

Ada B. Priest

Robert Gandara

6100 Uptown Blvd. NE, Suite 620  
Albuquerque, NM 87110

505-242-6000

[Ada@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:Ada@priestmillerlaw.com)

[robert@priestmillerlaw.com](mailto:robert@priestmillerlaw.com)

*Attorneys for GR Transportation Inc. and  
Rajandee Singh*

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022, I filed the foregoing electronically through the CM/ECF File and Serve system, which caused the following counsel of record to be served by electronic means, as more fully reflected on the Notice of Electronic Filing, and that a copy was sent via e-mail to the following:

M. Paul Skrabanek  
Pierce Skrabanek, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
Houston, TX 77098  
832-690-7000  
[paul@pstrialaw.com](mailto:paul@pstrialaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Mark J. Caruso  
Caruso Law Offices, PC  
4301 Carlisle Blvd NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87107  
505-883-5000  
[mark@carusolaw.com](mailto:mark@carusolaw.com)  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

/s/ Ada B. Priest  
Ada B. Priest

**IN THE UNITED STATE DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No.**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**JURY DEMAND**

Rajandeep Singh, by and through his attorneys, Priest & Miller LLP (Ada B. Priest and Robert Gandara), hereby demands a jury of twelve (12) persons of all issues triable to a jury in this matter.

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER, LLP**

/s/ Ada B. Priest

Ada B. Priest

Robert Gandara

6100 Uptown Boulevard, NE

Suite 620

Albuquerque, New Mexico 87110

505-349-2300

[Ada@PriestMillerLaw.com](mailto:Ada@PriestMillerLaw.com)

[Robert@PriestMillerLaw.com](mailto:Robert@PriestMillerLaw.com)

*Attorneys for Defendants GR  
Transportation, Inc. and Rajandeep Singh*

**EXHIBIT K**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022, I filed the foregoing electronically through the CM/ECF File and Serve system, which caused the following counsel of record to be served by electronic means, as more fully reflected on the Notice of Electronic Filing, and that a copy was sent via e-mail to the following:

M. Paul Skrabanek  
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Houston, TX 77098  
832-690-7000  
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*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

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*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

/s/ Ada B. Priest  
Ada B. Priest

**IN THE UNITED STATE DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO**

**TERESA WILSON,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**No.**

**RAJANDEEP SINGH and  
GR TRANSPORTATION, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**JURY DEMAND**

GR Transportation, Inc., by and through its attorneys, Priest & Miller LLP (Ada B. Priest and Robert Gandara), hereby demands a jury of twelve (12) persons of all issues triable to a jury in this matter and states the appropriate jury fee of \$300.00 has previously been deposited as Defendant Rajandeep Singh requested a jury of twelve (12) persons on April 8, 2022.

Respectfully submitted,

**PRIEST & MILLER L.L.P.**

*/s/ Ada B. Priest*

Ada B. Priest

Robert Gandara

6100 Uptown Blvd. NE, Suite 620

Albuquerque, NM 87110

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*Attorneys for GR Transportation Inc. and Rajandeep Singh*

**EXHIBIT L**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of April 2022, I filed the foregoing electronically through the CM/ECF File and Serve system, which caused the following counsel of record to be served by electronic means, as more fully reflected on the Notice of Electronic Filing, and that a copy was sent via e-mail to the following:

M. Paul Skrabanek  
Pierce Skrabanek, PLLC  
701 Kirby Dr., Suite 750  
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*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

/s/ Ada B. Priest  
Ada B. Priest

**CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

**I. (a) PLAINTIFFS**

Teresa Wilson

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Rogers

(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

M. Paul Skrabanek, Pierce Skrabanek, PLLC, 701 Kirby Dr. Suite 750 Houston, Texas 77098 (832) 690-7000; See attachment

**DEFENDANTS**

Rajandep Singh and GR Transportation, Inc

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Fresno

(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

Ada B. Priest, Robert Gandara, Priest &amp; Miller LLP, 6100 Uptown Blvd. NE, Suite 620, Albuquerque, NM 87110 (505) 349-2300

**II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question<br>(U.S. Government Not a Party)                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity<br>(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) |

**III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES** (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

	PTF	DEF		PTF	DEF
Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Citizen of Another State	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

**IV. NATURE OF SUIT** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b>	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane	<input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment
<input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury	<b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust
<input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument	<input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander	<input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights	<input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	<input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud	<input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent	<input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce
<input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending	<input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark	<input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)	<input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage	<b>LABOR</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations
<input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/> 381 Property Damage	<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit
<input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits	<input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations	<input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV
<input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract	<input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury	<b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities Exchange
<input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	<input type="checkbox"/> 386 Other Labor Litigation	<input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions
<input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise		<input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation	<input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts
<b>REAL PROPERTY</b>	<b>CIVIL RIGHTS</b>	<b>PRISONER PETITIONS</b>	<b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff)
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation	<input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	<b>Habeas Corpus:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923)	<input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters
<input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure	<input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting	<input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee	<input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	<input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	<input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI	<input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration
<input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land	<input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/ Accommodations	<input type="checkbox"/> 530 General	<input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure
<input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	<input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty	<b>IMMIGRATION</b>	Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision
<input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other	<b>Other:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application	<input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
	<input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	<input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights		
		<input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition		
		<input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement		

**V. ORIGIN** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- |  |  |  |   |  |   |
|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Original Proceeding | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 Removed from State Court | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Remanded from Appellate Court | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Reinstated or Reopened | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Transferred from Another District (specify) | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Multidistrict Litigation |
|--|--|--|---|--|---|

**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION**Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):  
28 U.S.C. Section 1332Brief description of cause:  
Personal Injury**VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:** CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION  
UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.

DEMAND \$

75,000.00

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:

JURY DEMAND:  Yes  No**VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY**

(See instructions):

JUDGE Honorable Robert A. Aragon

DOCKET NUMBER D-1113-CV-2021-00432

**FOR OFFICE USE ONLY**

RECEIPT #

AMOUNT

APPLYING IFFP

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44****Authority For Civil Cover Sheet**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence.** For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
  
- II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.  
 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.  
 United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.  
 Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.  
 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
  
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
  
- IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
  
- V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.  
 Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.  
 Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.  
 Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.  
 Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.  
 Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.  
 Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.
  
- VI. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
  
- VII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.  
 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.  
 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
  
- VIII. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

**Date and Attorney Signature.** Date and sign the civil cover sheet.